

2013 PhD Proposal



PhD Position Proposal Brest – France – October 2013

Research topic: Health & Bio Sensors

PhD Title: Development of RF miniaturized bio-sensors for non invasive blood

parameters auto-analysis

THESIS Supervisor: Pr. Christian Person – LabSTICC – Telecom Bretagne - France

CO-SUPERVISORS: Prof. C Quendo – Ass. Prof. B. Potelon – F Penaranda (UPV)

Location: Telecom Bretagne - France + UPV Valencia

Research Teams:

Lab-STICC/ Telecom Bretagne/UBO - Brest - France

UPV/ ITACA/Valencia - Spain

DOCTORANT : Le CV du doctorant sera transmis dans les délais demandés, avec un profil santé numérique – Technologies de communication

Key Words: Electromagnetic sensor, Biosensor, Multiband System, non invasive Blood Analysis, Glycemy

Summary:

This PhD project proposes to develop a new technology for microwave miniature integrated sensors for monitoring blood parameters, and especially glucose control. Preliminary experiments and literature reviews performed in the Lab-STICC laboratory have been conducted in order to analyse blood with perfectly control sugar doses. They show the existence of a link between electromagnetic signature and concentration of glucose in the blood.

In this thesis, we focus on the development of sensors capable of tracking not only glucose but also other concentrations (serum sodium, potassium, calcium ...).

The main difficulty is the compromise between sensitivity of the miniature microwave sensor and its immunity to the operating environment due to complex media involved and the diversity of existing metabolisms.

The technical solution proposed is based on multiband miniature sensors to discriminate useful information within the electromagnetic spectrum. The non-invasive nature of this characterization method also aims to respond to users expecting self-monitoring medical solution based upon non intrusive sensors body-worn.





Candidate profile

Master /Engineer student with skills in the domains of physic, electromagnetic, antenna and sensor design and eventually medical applications

Supervising

The thesis will be supervised by Christian Person, Professor at Telecom Bretagne. He is involved in research activities dealing with the implementation of sensors and modeling techniques for evaluating interaction between microwaves and human body, and also studies BAN systems.

The co-supervision will be also ensured by Pr. Cedric Quendo (Pr) and Benjamin Potelon (associate Professor), researchers of the research team of Ch Person (www.lab-STICC.fr). They will bring their expertise on the synthesis and design solutions for ultra-miniature cavities, in a complementary way wit respect to developed sensors. They will also ensure the link with the medical team of the University Hospital of Brest.

Finally, Felipe Peñaranda, Professor at University Politechnic of Valencia, will be part of the team and will consolidate the trio coaching concerning materials characterization. We envision that the candidate will spend part of his time at UPV in year 1.

Références:

- 1 Omar S. Khalil « Non-Invasive Glucose Measurement Technologies: An Update from 1999 to the Dawn of the New Millennium » Diabetes Technology & Therapeutics Vol. 6, n°5, 2004
- 2 Gabriely I et al. « Transcutaneous glucose measurement using near infrared spectroscopy during hypoglycemia » Diabetes Care 1999, 22:2026–2032.
- 3 Heise HM et al «Clinical chemistry and near infrared spectroscopy: technology for non- invasive glucose monitoring » J Infrared Spectrosc 1998;6:349–359.
- 4 Blank TB et al «Clinical results from non-invasive blood glucose monitor» Proc SPIE 2002;4624
- 5 Maruo K, Chin J, Tamura M « Non-invasive blood glucose monitoring by novel fiber optical probe » Proc SPIE 2001;4264:20–27.
- 6 Evans ND, Gnudi L, Rolinski OJ, Birch DJ, Pickup JC « Non-invasive glucose monitoring by NAD(P)H autofluorescence spectroscopy in fibroblasts and adipocytes: a model for skin glucose sensing. Diabetes » Technol Ther 2003;5:807–816.
- 7 MacKenzie HA et al. «Advances in photoacoustic noninvasive glucose testing» Clin Chem 1999;45:pp1587
- 8 Larin KV et al. « Noninvasive blood glucose monitoring with optical coherence tomography: a pilot study in human subjects. » Diabetes Care 2002;25:2263–2267.
- 9 Esenaliev RO, Larin KV, Larina IV, Motamedi M « Noninvasive monitoring of glucose concentration with optical coherence tomography ». Opt Lett 2001; 26:992–994.
- 10 Malchoff CD, Shoukri K, Landau JI, Buchert JM: « A novel noninvasive blood glucose monitor » Diabetes Care 2002;25:2268–2275.
- 11 A. Caduff, Y. Feldman "Device for the measurement of glucose concentrations" U.S. Patent 7,534,208 B2, 19 May 2009
- 12 Eric C Green « Design of microwave sensor for non invasive determination of blood glucose concentration » MS thesis dissertation Baylor University. 2005